COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE THE SOURCES

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PORTER'S 5 FORCES

SUPPLIER POWER



THREAT OF NEW ENTRY

THREAT OF SUBSTITUTION

BUYER POWER

The competitive landscape

within your industry will evolve & change.

Supplier power

Number of suppliers
Size of suppliers
Uniqueness of service
Own ability to substitute
Cost of changing

Threat of substitution

Substitute performance Cost of change

Competitive rivalry

Number of competitors
Quality differences
Other differences
Switching costs
Customer loyalty

Threat of new entry

Time and cost of entry
Specialist knowledge
Economies of scale
Cost advantages
Te<hnology prote<tion
Barriers to entry

Buyer power

Number of customers
Size of orders
Competitor differences
Price sensitivity
Ability to substitute
Cost of changing

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PESTLE

P

Political

influence

Political stability
Potential
legislative
change
Global

E

Economic

Growth
Employment
Development
Monetary
policy

Consumer confidence

S

Social

Income distribution Demographics Living

standards

Т

Technology

Innovation & change Feasibility & adoption L

Legal

Taxation
Labour
Industry
regulation

ESG factors

E

Environment

Regulatory compliance

Stakeholder attitudes

The macro-economic environment is dynamic and can change rapidly.

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COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

IT IS EPHEMERAL & FLEETING

IT CHANGES AS THE ENVIRONMENT CHANGES

IT MUST BE REGULARLY MONITORED,
ADAPTED & MANAGED

AN ADVANTAGE IS NOT SUSTAINABLE OVER TIME



MUTABLE SOURCES OF COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

COST LEADERSHIP DIFFERENTIATION INNOVATION OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY **BRAND & REPUTATION** CUSTOMER SERVICE ACCESS TO RESOURCES MARKET SEGMENTATION STRATEGIC ALLIANCES & PARTNERSHIPS SUPPLY CHAIN FEFICIENCY

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SOURCES OF ADVANTAGE IN CORPORATE PHILOSOPHY

PURPOSE Honest intent Value creation

VISION
Category bounds
Purpose of advantage

MISSION Flexibility Agility & ability to pivot

VALUES
Responsibility
Appropriate culture
Behavioral bounds
Delegation

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SOURCES OF ADVANTAGE IN GOVERNANCE

TRANSPARENCY & ACCOUNTABILITY INVESTOR CONFIDENCE APPROPRIATE RISK MANAGEMENT STRATEGIC DECISION-MAKING ETHICAL CONDUCT & ESG FFFICIENT USE OF RESOURCES **INNOVATION & AGILITY** ATTRACTING TALENT REGULATORY COMPLIANCE **BOARD DIVERSITY & EFFECTIVENESS**



THAT'S ALL, FOLKS